# **CSE4162(S):** Major Inventions of ICT (S)

Programme: B.Tech. (CSE & CCE) Year: 4<sup>th</sup> Semester: 8<sup>th</sup> Course: Program Elective Credits: 3 Hours: 40

#### **Course Context and Overview (100 words):**

This course aims to offer an overview of the major inventions of the Information and Communications Technologies (ICT). This course offers insights into (i) why: the motivation, the problems that these inventions attempted to address, (ii) what: the concepts and techniques. This course also discusses the impact of these inventions on the technological progress and their applications.

**Prerequisites Courses:** Data Structures & Algorithms

### **Course outcomes (COs):**

On completion of this course, the students will have the ability to:			
CO1:	Demonstrate familiarity with some of the major inventions of ICT.		
CO2:	Analyze and explain the problems that these inventions attempted to resolve.		
CO3:	Explain the design – concepts and techniques contained in these inventions and their		
	impact on business / scientific / social domains.		

## Course Topics:

Contents		e Hours
UNIT – 1 : An Overview:		
1.1 A chronological overview of the major inventions of ICT.	2	3
1.2 Criteria used for selecting some of these inventions.	1	1
UNIT-2: The First Three Major Inventions of ICT:		
2.1 Fortran – the High Level Programming Language	3	0
2.2 Integrated Circuits and their Impact Performance & Cost	3	9
2.3. The RDMS – its impact on the design and operations of database	3	
applications.	7	
UNIT-3: The Next Four Major Inventions of ICT:		16

3.1 Local Area Networks – Paradigm shift to Client – Server Computing.			
3.2 The Personal Computer – The genesis and its impact on the SME segment.			
3.3 Public Key Cryptography – the techniques and their impact on business and social applications.			
3.4 Computer Graphics – Paradigm shift in processing and presenting 2D and 3D images.			
UNIT-4: The Last Three Major Inventions of ICT:			
4.1 The Internet and World Wide Web – Paradigm Shift in Sharing ad Accessing Global Data.	4	10	
4.2 The Search Engines – Their techniques and far reaching impact.	4	12	
4.3 Mobile Apps and Cloud Computing – Techniques leading to anytime, anywhere, any device based access to applications.	4		

### Text Books:

- V. Rajaraman, "Groundbreaking Inventions in ICT", PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, 2020
  Martin Campbell Kelly and William Aspray, "Computer: A History of the Information Machine", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, Westview Press, 2004

### **Evaluation**:

Component	Weightage (%)
Quiz - 1(in Jan 2021) 10% Quiz - 2 (in Feb 2021) 10% Project Work (in Mar, April) 20%	40%
Mid-Term	20%
End-Term	40%

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